

# SMART POLITICS FOR THE HOLIDAYS

From Conflict to Change

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## **Presented by**



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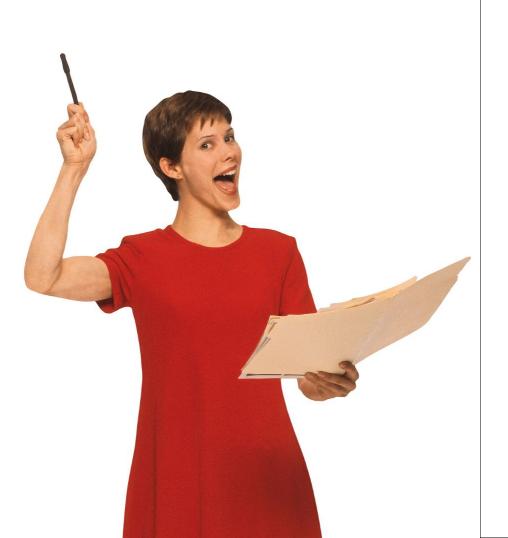
### **AGENDA**

- The 5 kinds of political troublemakers
- How to deal with them
- Q&A
- Discussion
- Review Quiz
- After Party!!!



# The Debater





### **The Debater**

- Argues with evidence and logic
- Challenges everything you say
- Listens mainly to refute
- Never gives an inch
- Dismissive of alternative evidence and arguments
- Doesn't consider alternative points of view because they know they're right

### The Debater



#### THE SECRET

#### **DON'T DEBATE!!!**

Get the debater out of their head and into their heart.

Instead of presenting arguments and evidence, share emotions, feelings, and experiences



# The Parrot





### **The Parrot**

- Avid consumer of Right-Wing media
- Repeats the most recent MAGA talking points ad nauseum
- Often agitated about current news
- Expects to make you defensive with their latest "revelations"
- Unexpectedly recycles old talking points (like Hillary's emails)

### **The Parrot**



#### THE SECRET

#### **IGNORE THE MISINFORMATION!!!**

Nod politely as the Parrot regurgitates their talking points.

When they finish, say...

"What are you most worried about?"

Then say...

"Why is this issue so important to you?"

# The Conspiracist





### **The Conspiracy Theorist**

- Strongly believes in and spreads unverified or debunked theories
- Skeptical of mainstream media and information
- Distrusts official narratives
- Deeply invested in proving and disseminating their theories
- Find emotional gratification in knowing things others don't

### The Conspiracy Theorist



#### THE SECRET

DON'T TALK ABOUT THE CONSPIRACY THEORY!!!

Instead, say...

"That sounds scary."

Then, ask...

"How do you cope with your anxiety about all of this?"



# The Insensitive





### The Socially Insensitive

- Prone to making problematic remarks about social groups
- Limited experience in diverse social settings
- Unfiltered (speaks w/o considering consequences)
- May be hostile toward social justice causes
- More likely to cause harm unintentionally than intentionally

### The Socially Insensitive



#### THE SECRET

#### **DON'T CALL THEM OUT!!!**

Instead, name the pain...

"Ouch! That hurts."

When they ask what, explain...

Ex: "A lot of people find that language derogatory. Is that what you meant?"



# The Rager





### The Rager

- Quick to anger
- Self-righteous and contemptuous
- May feel unfairly persecuted
- Lacks skills to calm self
- May become abusive



### The Rager



#### THE SECRET

#### **DON'T TAKE IT PERSONALLY!!!**

#### Help them cool off.

- 1. Name emotion:
  - Ex: "You sound upset."
- 2. Offer compassion:
  - Ex: "I'm sorry."
- 3. Ask to hear more:
  - Ex: "Tell me more about what's so upsetting about this."
- 4. Repeat



# Q & A



# Discussion



### **DISCUSSION QUESTIONS**

- 1. Which type of troublemaker do you encounter most often?
- 2. What will you do differently next time you see them?

# Review Quiz!



# Role Play





# Thank you!

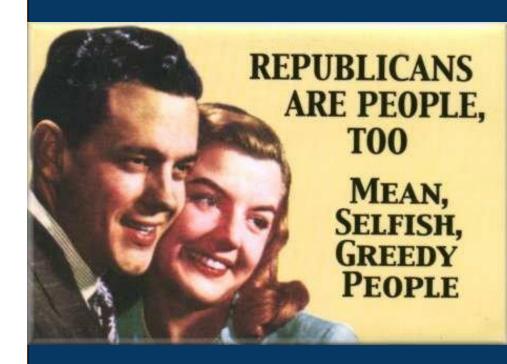
JoinSmart.org
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# **After Party**



### #1

You Think People
Who Disagree With
You Are Bad







# We are divided by nurture, not nature

- Parents' political party
- Religion
- Where we're from
- Race & ethnicity
- Sex, gender, sexuality
- Socioeconomic status



#2
You're Telling
Others What to
Think



#3

You're Making
Others Feel Bad
About Themselves



### Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs







Photo by Henry Hustava on Unsplash

# People who feel bad about themselves get defensive

- Fight, flight, or freeze
- Cognitive shutdown
- Can't think
- Can't learn
- Can't empathize



### #4

# You're Arguing with Reason & Evidence





# Our minds have a Belief Defense System

- Built-in bias against foreign ideas
- Like an immune system for the mind
- Motivated cognition
- Social cognition



### #5

# Your Emotions Are Getting in the Way



Photo by <u>Julien L</u> on <u>Unsplash</u>





# When you're triggered, you're less persuasive

- Cognitive shutdown
- Can't be strategic
- Can't communicate clearly
- You trigger others

# What are your biggest mistakes?





# Summary: 5 Big Mistakes

- **#1** Thinking people who disagree with you are bad
- **#2** Telling others what to think
- **#3** Making others feel bad about themselves
- **#4** Arguing with reason and evidence
- **#5** Talking while triggered

# A Smarter Way



# Smart Politics Defined

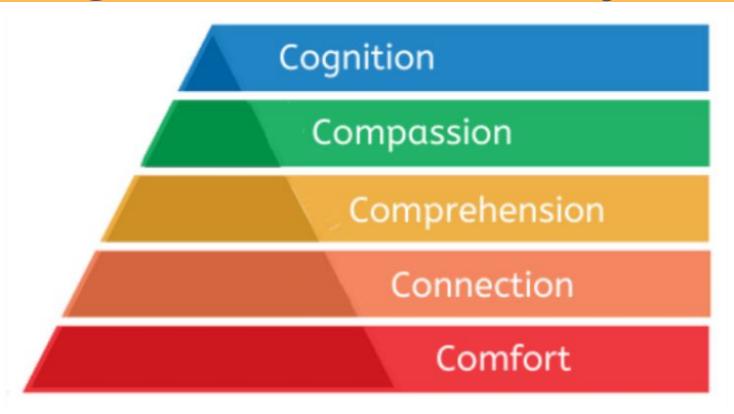
- Advocacy method
- Person-to-person
- Conversation-based
- Psychologically informed



# What makes Smart Politics conversations different?

- Avoid triggering defensiveness
- Bypass the Belief Defense System
- Meet the other person's emotional needs
- Facilitate change by fostering greater rationality, curiosity, empathy, self-reflection, and open-mindedness.

#### **Change Conversation Pyramid**





#### Comfort

Make people feel safe-enough to learn and grow

#### How to build comfort

- Be respectful
- No personal attacks
- Assume good motives
- Say you'll still love them no matter what
- Set boundaries



#### Connection

# Earn their trust and form an alliance



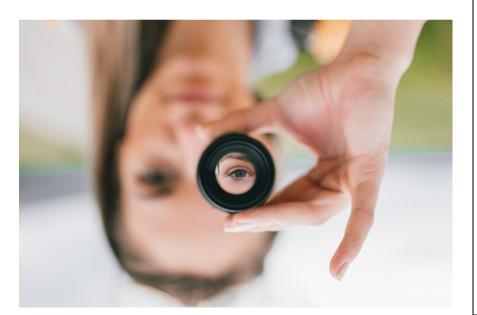
#### How to connect

- Make yourself vulnerable
- Tolerate differences
- Highlight ways you are alike and agree
- Reframe "you vs. me" as "us vs. the problem"



#### Comprehension

## Learn their point of view



## How to establish comprehension

- Be curious
- Ask questions about their experiences
- Listen to understand
- Reflect



#### Compassion

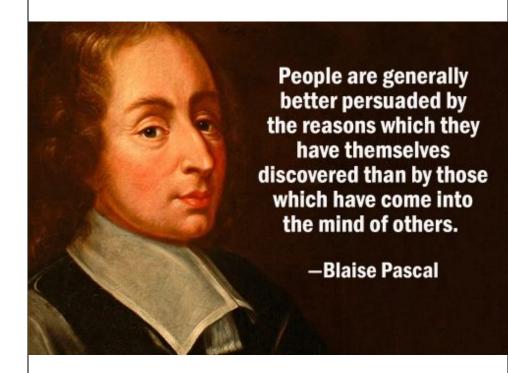
#### Show you care

- Facial expressions
- Body language
- Words
- Sounds



#### Cognition

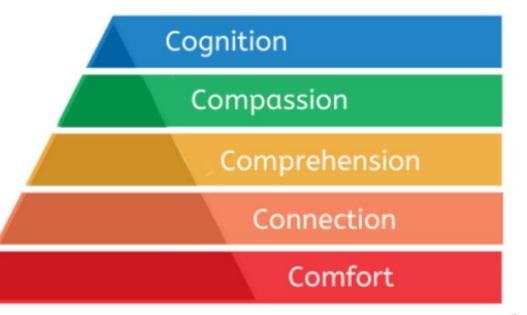
Gently encourage them to rethink their point of view





#### **Change Conversation Pyramid**

How can someone do all that in a real conversation?

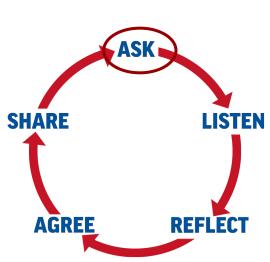




Change Conversation Cycle



#### ASK



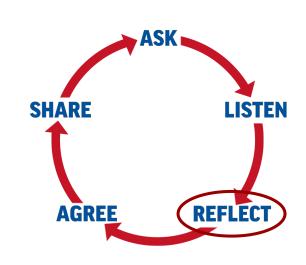


#### **LISTEN**



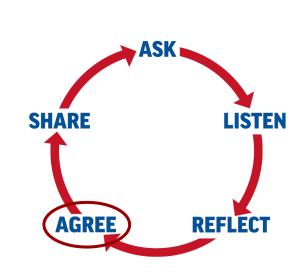


#### REFLECT



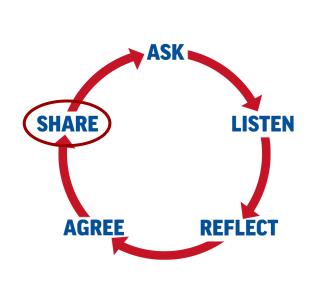


#### **AGREE**





#### **SHARE**





# Demo



#### Important Caveat

Communicating across the divide can be traumatic

Responsibility for this work rests with those with the greatest privilege

